Telomeres and telomerase in human health and disease

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What are telomeres and why should we care?





Telomeres cap ends of chromosomes





Predicted, if DNA replication alone acts on DNA: Loss of DNA from the chromosome end



Watson, 1972, Olovnikov, 1971

DISCOVERY OF TELOMERASE

SYNTHETIC TELOMERE IN TEST TUBE



Tetrahymena cell extract Mg++ dGTP + TTP

G G G G T T G G G G T T G G G G T T G G G G T T G G

Greider and Blackburn, 1985

Tetrahymena thermophila





Yu, Bradley, Attardi and Blackburn, 1990



Yu, Bradley, Attardi and Blackburn, 1990

Telomerase maintains the ends of chromosomes



Cells keep dividing

Without telomerase



Senescence; cell malfunction; genomic instability



How do we age? A multi-faceted process - increased susceptibility to diseases

Many normal human cells have limiting or no telomerase and their telomeres shorten with age





WHAT CAN SAVE THE CELLS? <u>Telomerase:</u>

- Active: stem cells, germ cells
- Low/none: many normal adult cell types



Cells keep dividing

Plenty of telomerase:

Addition and shortening stay balanced

Plenty of telomerase:



Upregulated telomerase in humans: telomeres can grow in vivo



Cells keep dividing

Weng, Granger and Hodes, 1997

Predicted, if some telomerase: Slow loss of DNA from chromosome ends



Predicted, if less telomerase: Faster loss of DNA from chromosome ends



- environment/life factors



Telomeric DNA

In the general population telomere shortness is associated with diseases



After correcting

for age and multiple factors, major common diseases of aging have been linked to shorter telomeres in normal cells (many independent studies and cohorts)

In general populations telomere shortness <u>precedes</u> the future onset of diseases of aging <u>and earlier mortality</u>



TELOMERE LENGTH AND MORTALITY

Cross sectional relationship of mean human telomere length with age. N = 100,000 people

Mean Telomere Length (cells in saliva). Error bars are 1 s.e. of mean



Kaiser Permanente Research Program in Genes, Environment and Health (RPGEH) Genetic Epidemiology Research on Aging (GERA) Cohort Lapham, Kvale et al, unpubl.

Cross sectional relationship of mean human telomere length with age, separately for males and females.

Mean Telomere Length (cells in saliva). Error bars are 1 s.e. of mean



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Mean Baseline Telomere Length

a Adjusted for age, gender, race-ethnicity, education, Unpubl. cigarette pack years, physical activity, alcohol drinks per week, and BMI





Short Mean Baseline Telomere Length in White Blood Cells <u>Predicted</u> All-causes Death



CAUSALITY

NON-GENETICandEnvironmentalLife events/behavior

CAUSALITY – Part 1 patterns of inheritance

GENETIC

Too-short Telomeres



How do human beings respond if they have a mutation causing only half the usual telomerase level?



GENETICS tells us:

Lessons learned from <u>Rare</u> Mutations in People's Telomerase Genes



GENETICS tells us:

Just 2x too little telomerase causes some cancers Lessons learned 2: *GENETICS tells us:*

Some COMMON variations in genes known to maintain telomeres - that can <u>cause</u> telomere shortness - <u>raise risks for common</u> diseases of aging.

COMMON variation in telomere/telomerase genes



Lessons learned 3:

Other COMMON variations of genes known to maintain telomeres are especially likely to be in <u>centenarians</u>.

(Better maintenance of telomeres?)

COMMON variant SNPS – eg TERT, TERC, others

Deelen et al, 2011

Telomere shortness in White Blood Cells <u>Predicts</u> Future Cancer incidence and Cancer Mortality



Telomere length measured at this time

Willeit, P. et al. JAMA 2010;304:69-75

Telomere Length at

Short Telomere Length Predicts CVD



Lessons learned 4:

GENETICS tells us:

Just Just 2x 2x too little BUT telomerase ALSO Expression causes cancers

We live balanced on a knife-edge

GENETICS tells us:

Too-short Telomeres



NON-GENETICandEnvironmentalLife events/behavior

CAUSALITY – Part 2

WHAT CAN INFLUENCE TELOMERE MAINTENANCE IN HUMANS

A story from 2500 years ago: how stress accelerates aging



Chronic psychological stress Disease Impact eg, heart disease

Stressors and Shortened Telomeres in Adults

- Perceived stress
- Caregiver stress
 - mothers of ill child
 - dementia caregivers
- Major Depression
- Former Domestic Abuse victim

(length of abuse)

(Epel et al, 2004, Parks et al, 2009; Puterman 2010)

(Damjanovic, 2006; O' Donovan, 2011, Wolkowitz et al, 2011)

(Simon, 2006; Wolkowitz, 2011)

(Humphreys et al, 2011)

Cynical hostility level is associated with telomere shortness in the UK Whitehall Civil Servants Cohort



Factors in Earlier Life/Childhood are Associated with Persistent Effects on Telomere Shortness into Late Adult Life

1. Intrauterine maternal stress exposure

(Entringer et al, 2011)

2. Cumulative exposure to childhood traumas

(Tyrka, 2010, Kiecolt Glaser, 2011, Surtees, 2011)

3. Cumulative exposure to childhood traumatic events – in adults with PTSD

(O' Donovan et al, 2011)

4. Low educational attainment

(Steptoe et al, 2011; Lapham, Kvale, Risch, Shaefer, Blackburn, unpubl.)



Shorter telomeres are associated with disease

Disease impact

Connecting Chronic Psychological Stress, Telomeres and Disease Impact





Telomere attrition: a stress-related, malleable biomarker for, and contributor to, aging-related diseases





Advances in understanding disease etiology and biology and in clinic options are giving us the ability to think about preventing and intercepting more diseases.

Telomere loss

Adverse Childhood Events

> Chronic Stress

Pessimism Hostility

Disease risks



Telomere upkeep

Education

Exercise

Stress reduction



Health